

**2022/TDC(CBCS)/EVEN/SEM/
PHIDSC/GEC-201T/044**

TDC (CBCS) Even Semester Exam., 2022

**PHILOSOPHY
(2nd Semester)**

Course No. : PHIDSC/GEC-201T

(Ethics)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

SECTION—A

Answer any twenty questions :

1 × 20 = 20

1. "Ethics is the study of what is right or good in human conduct." Who said this?
2. Name any two rights of man.
3. Can ethics be identified with metaphysics?
4. What is virtue?
5. Who is the subject of moral judgement?
6. Name two basic forms of hedonism.

SECTION—C

Answer any five questions :

8×5=40

36. Define ethics. Discuss the scope of ethics. 2+6=8
37. What is meant by right? How is it related to duties? 2+6=8
38. Explain Bentham's altruistic hedonism. What are its defects? 5+3=8
39. Explain Aristotle's virtue ethics. 8
40. Critically explain Kant's Categorical imperative as a moral law. 8
41. Explain the concept of Nişkāma Karma as you find in the *Bhagavad Gītā*. 8
42. What is meant by Puruṣārtha? Name different Puruṣārthas. Explain Puruṣārthas as a moral ideal in Hindu Ethics. 1+2+5=8
43. Explain Ahimsā in Jaina ethics.
44. Write notes on Anthropocentrism and Ecocentrism. 4+4=8
45. What is punishment? Explain reformative theory of punishment. 2+6=8

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7. Write the **name** of Mill's hedonism.
8. What, according to Mill, is the test of quality?
9. What does Sarvodaya mean?
10. What, according to Aristotle, is the highest good for man?
11. What does Kant mean by 'categorical imperative'?
12. What, according to Kant, is the supreme good?
13. What does Kant mean by 'duty for duty's sake'?
14. "Niskāma Karma means renunciation of actions." Is it true?
15. What is Swadharma?
16. Who is the founder of Jainism?
17. How many Tirthankaras are there in Jainism?
18. What is Dharma?
19. How many schools are there in Buddhism?
20. What is the highest good or the *summum bonum* of human life according to Hindu Ethics?
21. What is applied ethics?
22. What is environmental ethics?
23. Name different theories of punishment.

(Continued)

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24. Do the humanitarians hold the view that Capital punishment is justified?
25. What according to you is the best theory of punishment?

SECTION—B

Answer any five questions :

2×5=10

26. What is moral judgement?
27. What is good?
28. What is the main difference between the altruism of Mill and Bentham?
29. What is the fundamental tenet of the hedonism of Bentham and Mill?
30. What is goodwill according to Kant?
31. What does Kant mean by 'autonomy of will' and 'heteronomy of will'?
32. What are the Eightfold Path or Aṣṭāṅgika Mārga in Buddhism?
33. What are the Four Noble Truths of Buddhism?
34. What is retributive theory of punishment?
35. What is the need for preservation of environment?

(Turn Over)

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